## **3D TRIGONOMETRY**

[ESTIMATED TIME: 70 minutes]



GCSE

(+ IGCSE) EXAM QUESTION PRACTICE

1. [4 marks]

ABCDEFGH is a cuboid.

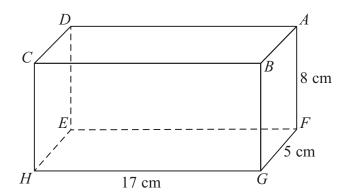


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

The cuboid has

length 17 cm width 5 cm height 8 cm

Work out the size of the angle that AH makes with the plane EFGH. Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.



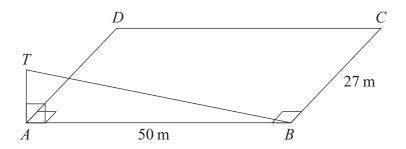


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

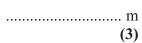
ABCD is a horizontal rectangular field.

AB = 50 m.

BC = 27 m.

AT is a vertical mast.

(a) The angle of elevation of T from B is 19°.Calculate the length of AT.Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.



(b) Calculate the distance from *C* to *T*. Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.



3. [5 marks]

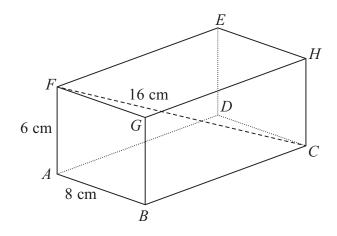


Diagram NOT accurately drawn

The diagram shows a cuboid ABCDEFGH. AB = 8 cm, AF = 6 cm and FC = 16 cm.

(a) Find the length of BC. Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

BC =		cm
	(3)	

(b) Find the size of the angle between the line FC and the plane ABGF. Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.



The diagram shows a prism.

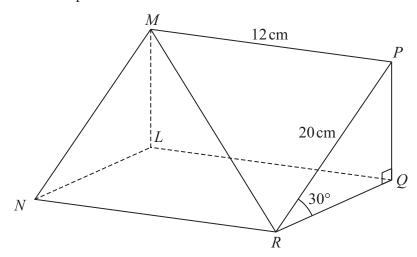


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

Triangle *PQR* is a cross section of the prism.

PR = 20 cm MP = 12 cmAngle  $PRQ = 30^{\circ}$ Angle  $PQR = 90^{\circ}$ 

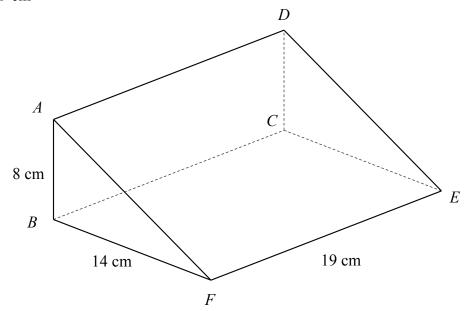
Calculate the size of the angle that the line MR makes with the plane RQLN. Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

The diagram shows a triangular prism ABCDEF

$$AB = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$BF = 14 \text{ cm}$$

$$EF = 19 \text{ cm}$$



Calculate the distance between A and E. (a)

Calculate the angle between AE and the plane BCEF. (b)

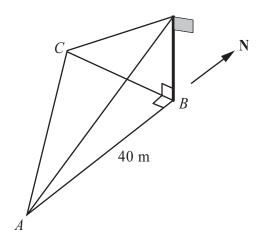


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

A, B and C are points on horizontal ground.

C is due West of B.

A is due South of B and AB = 40 m.

There is a vertical flagpole at *B*.

From A, the angle of elevation of the top of the flagpole is  $13^{\circ}$ .

From C, the angle of elevation of the top of the flagpole is 19°.

Calculate the distance AC.

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

..... m



The diagram shows a pyramid with a horizontal rectangular base PQRS.

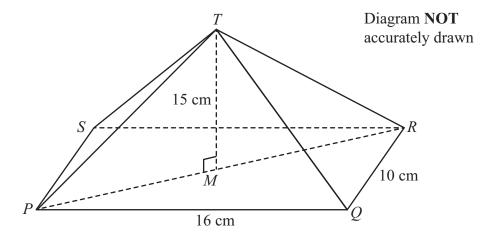
PQ = 16 cm.

QR = 10 cm.

M is the midpoint of the line PR.

The vertex, T, is vertically above M.

MT = 15cm.



Calculate the size of the angle between *TP* and the base *PQRS*. Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

C



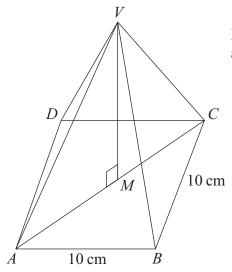


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

The diagram shows a pyramid.

The base, ABCD, is a horizontal square of side 10 cm.

The vertex, V, is vertically above the midpoint, M, of the base.

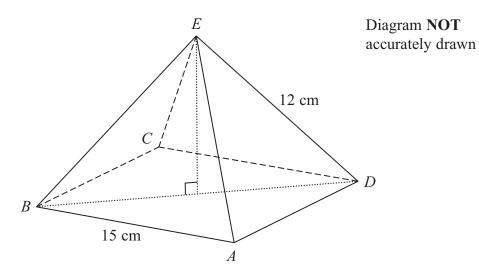
VM = 12 cm.

Calculate the size of angle VAM.

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ABCDE is a square-based pyramid.



$$AE = BE = CE = DE = 12 \text{ cm}$$
  
 $AB = 15 \text{ cm}$ 

Calculate the size of angle *DEB*. Give your answer to the nearest degree.

The diagram shows a triangular prism with a horizontal rectangular base ABCD.

AB = 10 cm. BC = 7 cm.

M is the midpoint of AD.

The vertex T is vertically above M.

MT = 6 cm.

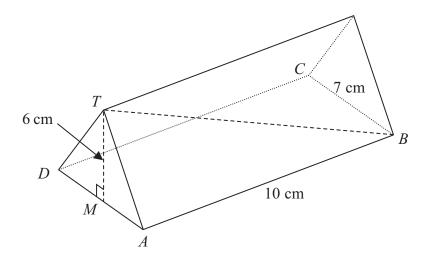
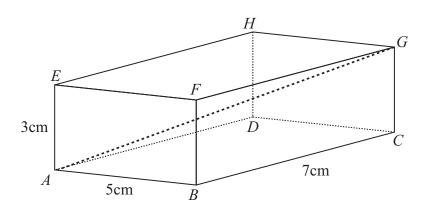


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

Calculate the size of the angle between TB and the base ABCD.

Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn



The diagram shows a cuboid ABCDEFGH.

AB = 5cm

BC = 7cm

AE = 3cm

(a) Calculate the length of AG.

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.



(b) Calculate the size of the angle between AG and the plane ABCD. Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

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(2)

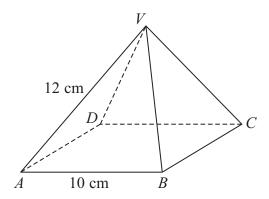


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

ABCD is the square base of the pyramid VABCD.

$$AB = BC = CD = DA = 10$$
 cm.  
 $VA = VB = VC = VD = 12$  cm.

Calculate the height of the pyramid.

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

A pyramid has a horizontal square base ABCD with sides of length 230 metres.

M is the midpoint of AC.

The vertex, T, is vertically above M.

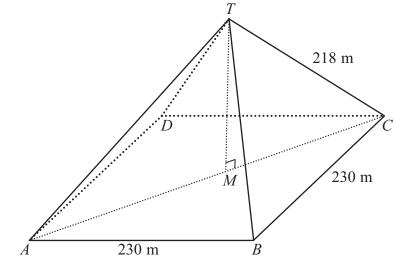
The slant edges of the pyramid are of length 218 metres.

Calculate the height, MT, of the pyramid.

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.



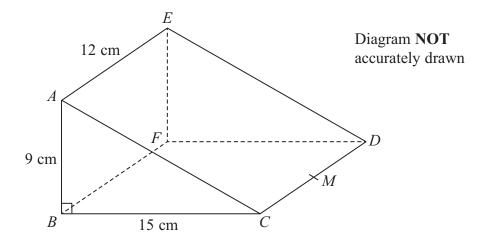
Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn



n



14. [5 marks



ABCDEF is a triangular prism. AB = 9 cm, BC = 15 cm and AE = 12 cm. Angle  $ABC = 90^{\circ}$ M is the midpoint of CD.

Calculate the size of the angle between AM and the plane BCDF. Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.





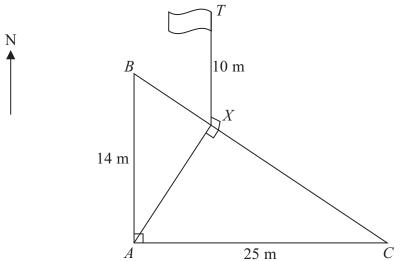


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

A, B and C are points on horizontal ground.

B is due North of A and AB is 14 m.

C is due East of A and AC is 25 m.

A vertical flagpole, TX, has its base at the point X on BC such that the angle AXC is a right angle.

The height of the flagpole, TX, is 10 m.

Calculate the size of the angle of elevation of T from A.

Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

The diagram shows a cube ABCDEFGH.

The sides of the cube are of length 5 cm.

Calculate the size of the angle between the diagonal *AH* and the base *EFGH*. Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

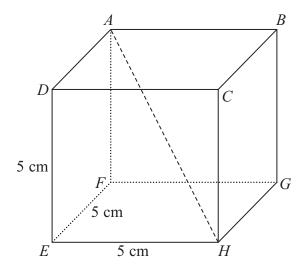


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

